Name:
MAT 222
Spring 2019
Homework 7
"The sad truth is that most evil is done by people who never make up their minds to be good or evil"
-Hannah Arendt

Problem 1: Researchers are trying to determine if there is a relationship between video game players ranking (on a scale of 1 , highest ranking, to 5 , lowest ranking) and the difficult level they practice the game in (rated on a scale of 1 , most difficult, to 5 , least difficult). The data is summarized (partially) in the table below.
(a) Complete the table below:

| Difficulty Level $\backslash$ Ranking | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 15 | 5 |  | 0 | 0 | 27 |
| 2 | 2 |  |  | 1 | 0 |  |
| 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |  |
| 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 |  | 5 |
| 5 |  |  | 1 | 3 | 9 | 13 |
| Total | 19 |  | 10 | 10 | 9 | 62 |

(b) Complete the table of expected values below:

| Difficulty Level $\backslash$ Ranking | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 8.27 | 6.10 | 4.36 | 4.36 | 3.19 |
| 2 | 3.98 | 2.94 | 2.10 |  | 1.89 |
| 3 | 1.23 |  | 0.65 | 0.65 | 0.58 |
| 4 | 1.53 | 1.13 | 0.81 | 0.81 | 0.73 |
| 5 | 3.98 | 2.94 |  | 2.10 | 1.89 |

(c) Complete the table of $\chi^{2}$-contributions below:

| Difficulty Level $\backslash$ Ranking | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 5.47 | 0.20 | 1.61 | 4.35 | 3.92 |
| 2 | 0.99 | 8.73 |  | 0.57 | 1.89 |
| 3 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.64 |  | 0.58 |
| 4 | 0.18 | 1.13 | 0.81 | 12.65 | 0.73 |
| 5 |  | 2.94 | 0.57 | 0.39 | 26.81 |

[Turn to the back to complete the homework.]
(d) Give appropriate null and alternative hypotheses to test if there is a relationship between video game players ranking and the difficult level they practice the game in. Be sure to give your test statistic, degrees of freedom, $p$-value, and conclusions. [Use $\alpha=0.01$.]
(e) Should you believe the conclusions of your statistical analyses from (c)? Why or why not?

